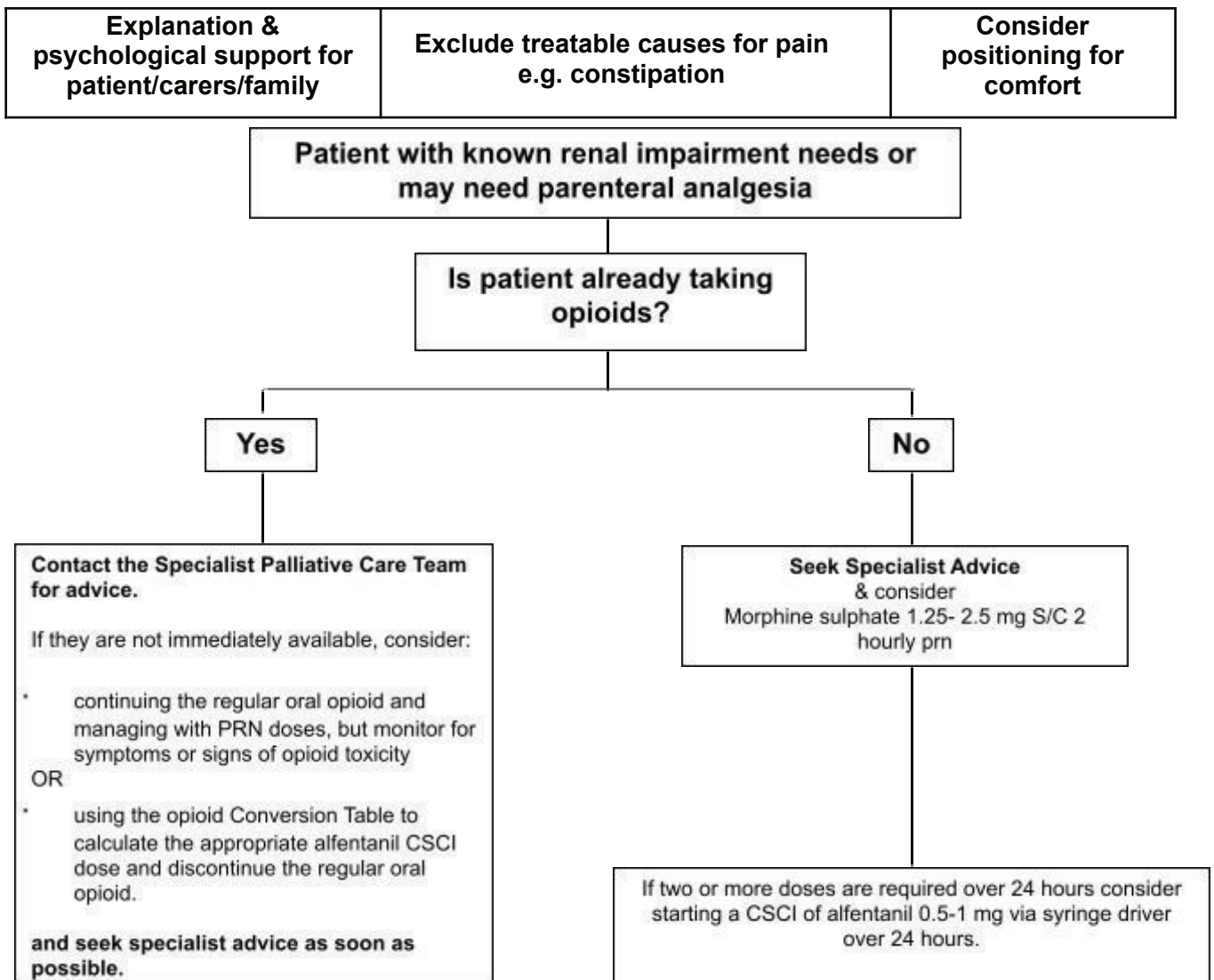


Prescribing Algorithm for Pain in patients with renal impairment (eGFR <30mls/min) using ALFENTANIL SUBCUTANEOUSLY



**References:**

1. Brown *et al.* (2012) Kidney disease from advanced disease to bereavement. *Oxford Specialist Handbook* (2e). Oxford University Press.
2. Douglas C *et al.* (2009) Symptom management for the adult patient dying with advanced chronic kidney disease: a review of the literature and development of evidence-based guidelines by a United Kingdom Expert Consensus Group. *Palliative Medicine*. **23**: 103–110.
3. Twycross *et al.* (2017) Palliative Care Formulary
4. [West Midlands Palliative Care Physicians Guidelines 2019](#)